

# JWAS: Just another Whole-genome Analysis Software

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## **JWAS**

Julia for Whole-genome Analysis Software

#### **Bayesian Regression**

- MCMC
- Bayesian Alphabet

#### **Basic Analysis**

- Linear Mixed Models
- Multivariate Analysis

#### **Genomic Data**

- Genomic Prediction
- Genome-wide Association Studies

Julia

Linear Mixed Models

Multivariate

Univariate

Missing Phenotypes

Whole-genome Data

Bayesian Alphabet

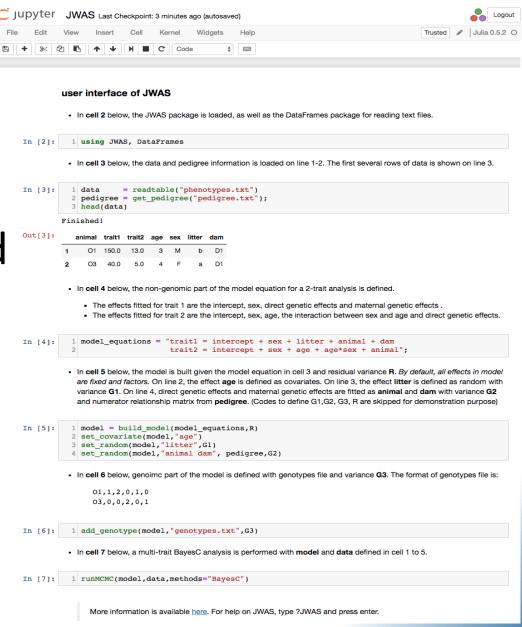
Pedigree

Incomplete Genomic Data



1.comple2.routine3."reproc

 participate, maintain, extend  $10^{3}$ Computing time (hours)  $10^{2}$  $10^{1}$  $10^{0}$  $10^{-1}$ GenSel R-implementation WAS





### **Bayesian Linear Mixed Models (BLMM)**

BLMM	Marker Eff	ect Model	Breeding Value Model
incomplete Genomic Data	Non-Mixture Priors	RR-BLUP ss mt BayesA ss mt	
	Mixture Priors	BayesB ss mt BayesCπ ss mt BayesR ss mt	Genomic BLUP ss mt



#### user interface of JWAS

In cell 2 below, the JWAS package is loaded, as well as the DataFrames package for reading text files.

```
In [2]: 1 using JWAS, DataFrames
```

In cell 3 below, the data and pedigree information is loaded on line 1-2. The first several rows of data is shown on line 3.

```
In [3]: 1 data = readtable("phenotypes.txt")
2 pedigree = get_pedigree("pedigree.txt");
3 head(data)
```

Finished!

# Out[3]: animal trait1 trait2 age sex litter dam 1 O1 150.0 13.0 3 M b D1 2 O3 40.0 5.0 4 F a D1



#### Out[3]:

	animal	trait1	trait2	age	sex	litter	dam
1	01	150.0	13.0	3	М	b	D1
2	О3	40.0	5.0	4	F	а	D1

- In cell 4 below, the non-genomic part of the model equation for a 2-trait analysis is defined.
  - The effects fitted for trait 1 are the intercept, sex, direct genetic effects and maternal genetic effects.
  - The effects fitted for trait 2 are the intercept, sex, age, the interaction between sex and age and direct genetic effects.



In cell 5 below, the model is built given the model equation in cell 3 and residual variance R. By default, all effects in model
are fixed and factors. On line 2, the effect age is defined as covariates. On line 3, the effect litter is defined as random with
variance G1. On line 4, direct genetic effects and maternal genetic effects are fitted as animal and dam with variance G2
and numerator relationship matrix from pedigree. (Codes to define G1,G2, G3, R are skipped for demonstration purpose)



• In cell 6 below, genoime part of the model is defined with genotypes file and variance G3. The format of genotypes file is:

```
In [6]: 1 add_genotype(model, "genotypes.txt", G3)
```

In cell 7 below, a multi-trait BayesC analysis is performed with model and data defined in cell 1 to 5.

```
In [7]: 1 runMCMC(model,data,methods="BayesC")
```

More information is available here. For help on JWAS, type ?JWAS and press enter.



# Future plan

BLMM	Marker Eff	ect Model	Breeding Value Model
incomplete Genomic Data	Non-Mixture Priors	RR-BLUP ss mt BayesA ss mt	
	Mixture Priors	BayesB ss mt BayesCπ ss mt BayesR ss mt	Genomic BLUP <sup>ss mt</sup>





JuliaBox beta

Run Julia from the Browser. No setup.





IJulia
Create IJulia Notebooks
and share them.



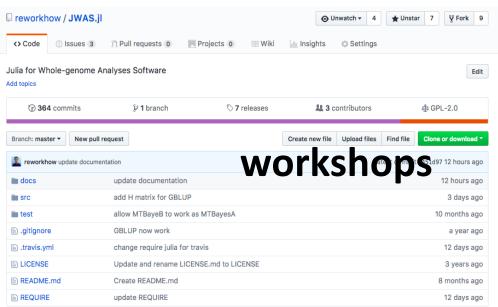
Console
Use in-browser terminal emulator to fully control your Docker instance.



Google Drive
Collaborate with others.
Sync notebooks and data
via Google Drive.



Sync & Share
Setup folders to sync with remote git repositories.





# Questions?

- http://QTL.rocks
- My group is Recruiting!

SOFTWARE BOOKS



#### Software

open-source software tools for statistical genetics

JWAS

Julia implementation of Whole-genome Analyses Software using Univariate and Multivariate Bayesian Mixed Effects Model

XSim

Simulation of Descendants from Ancestors with Sequence Data

PedModule

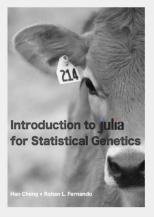
Pedigree-based Mixed Effects Models

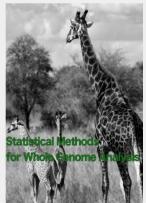
SSBR

Bayesian regression analyses combining information from genotyped and non-genotyped individuals

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interactive Jupyter notebooks for statistical genetics





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QTL.rocks is created and maintained by Hao Cheng