

INTRODUCTION

The latest genomic test international evaluation for longevity trait took place as scheduled at the Interbull Centre. Data from 21 populations were included in this evaluation.

International genetic evaluations for direct longevity of bulls were computed from: AUS BEL CAN CHE CZE DEU DFS ESP FRA GBR HUN IRL ISR ITA NLD NZL POL SVN USA ZAF JPN Holstein breed data were included in this evaluation.

CAN, DEU, ESP, FRA, DFS, GBR, ITA, NLD, HUN, POL submitted GEBVs.

dlo: CAN, DEU, ESP, FRA, DFS, GBR, ITA, NLD, HUN, POL

CHANGES IN NATIONAL PROCEDURES

Changes in the national genetic evaluation of longevity traits are as follows:

CAN (HOL)	Base change
ITA (HOL)	Base change
NLD (HOL)	Base change
FRA (HOL)	Base change
	Bulls changed from official to unofficial due to correction in some genotypes because of incompatible parentage check
	Some bulls missing pedigree due to the pedigree update
DEU (HOL)	Base change
	Submitted GEBVs using single-step methodology
POL (HOL)	Change in status of bulls due to having more daughters and assigned new code

INTERBULL CHANGES COMPARED TO THE DECEMBER ROUTINE RUN

No changes in Interbull procedures

DATA AND METHOD OF ANALYSIS

Thirteen Holstein populations sent GEBV data for up to 38 traits, while classical EBVs for the same traits were used in the analyses. Young bull GEBVs from the GEBV providers have been converted to the scales of all countries participating in classical MACE. A bull will get a MACE EBV or a GMACE EBV but not both.

From those thirteen countries, National GEBVs of bulls less than seven years of age and with no classical MACE proofs were included for the breeding value prediction with a further requirement of either a MACE-PA or a GMACE-PA (for young genomic bulls with young genomic sires) being available.

The parameter-space approach is used for the GMACE genetic evaluations (Sullivan, 2016)

SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

The international genetic evaluation procedure is based on international work described in the following scientific publications:

Sullivan, P.G. 2016. Defining a Parameter Space for GMACE. Interbull Bulletin 50, p 85-93.

VanRaden, P.M. and Sullivan, P.G. 2010. International genomic evaluation methods for dairy cattle. Gen. Sel. Evol. 42:7

Sullivan, P.G. and Jakobsen, J.H. 2012. Robust GMACE for young bulls methodology. Interbull Bulletin 45, Article 1.

Sullivan, P.G. 2012a. GMACE reliability approximation. Report to the GMACE working group of Interbull. GMACE_rels 2013

Sullivan, P.G. 2012b. GMACE variance estimation. Report to the GMACE working group of Interbull. GMACE_vce 2013

Sullivan, P.G. 2012c. GMACE Weighting Factors. Report to the GMACE working group of Interbull. GMACE_gedcs 2013

NEXT ROUTINE INTERNATIONAL EVALUATION

 Dates for next routine run can be found on <http://www.interbull.org/ib/servicecalendar>

NEXT TEST INTERNATIONAL EVALUATION

 Dates for next test run can be found on <http://www.interbull.org/ib/servicecalendar>

PUBLICATION OF INTERBULL ROUTINE RUN

 Results were distributed by the Interbull Centre to designated representatives in each country. The international evaluation file comprised international proofs expressed on the base and unit of each country included in the analysis. Such records readily provide more information on bull performance in various countries, thereby minimising the need to resort to conversions.

At the same time, all recipients of Interbull results are expected to honour the agreed code of practice, decided by the Interbull Steering Committee, and only publish international evaluations on their own country scale. Evaluations expressed on another country scale are confidential and may only be used internally for research and review purposes.

Table 1. National evaluation dates in GMACE run April 2025

Country	Date
CAN	20250401
DEU	20250401
DFS	20250204
ESP	20250310
FRA	20250402
GBR	20250304
ITA	20250305
NLD	20250401
HUN	20250312
POL	20250227

Table 2.

Number of bulls in reference population for	dlo
CAN	46111.0
DEU	12547.0 49014.0
DFS	7015.0 40932.0 42105.0
ESP	46076.0 49009.0 42100.0156621.0
FRA	5766.0 37809.0 37241.0 39661.0 39669.0
GBR	39178.0 13559.0 7909.0 41997.0 6227.0 42079.0
ITA	40271.0 12471.0 6806.0 41808.0 5258.0 39590.0 41818.0
NLD	4240.0 36847.0 36353.0 38687.0 34888.0 4555.0 3562.0 38693.0
HUN	2290.0 8278.0 7809.0 9058.0 7643.0 2509.0 2270.0 7827.0 9109.0
POL	5009.0 34212.0 34001.0 35791.0 32573.0 5457.0 4521.0 31988.0 7638.0 35871.0