

Introduction

The latest routine international evaluation for udder traits took place as scheduled at the Interbull Centre. Data from thirty-three (33) countries were included in this evaluation.

International genetic evaluations for udder health traits of bulls from Australia, Austria-Germany, Belgium, Canada, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark-Finland-Sweden, Estonia, France, Hungary, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, South Africa, Slovak Republic, Spain, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, the United States of America, Poland, Lithuania, Latvia, Croatia, Slovenia, Portugal and Uruguay were computed. Brown Swiss, Holstein, Red Dairy Cattle, Guernsey, Jersey and Simmental breed data were included in this evaluation.

Countries sending real MAS data (other countries participate to the MAS evaluation using SCS data as predictor):

HOL : DFS, NLD, FRA, CAN, ITA, CHE, USA, DEU, GBR, AUS
RDC : DFS, NLD, CAN, GBR, AUS
BSW : NLD, FRA, CHE, GBR
JER : DFS, NLD, CAN, GBR, AUS, USA
SIM : NLD, CHE, GBR
GUE : No evaluation for MAS yet

Changes in national procedures

Changes in the national genetic evaluation of udder health traits are as follows:

BEL (HOL) Few bulls missing due to drop in daughters, changes in type of proofs caused by the program assigning them.
DEA (BSW) Drops in info causing changes in rel.
ISR (HOL) Some bulls had slight reductions in the numbers of records, due to editing and parentage corrections.
JPN (HOL) Changes in information caused by additional records and modification of pedigree.
NZL (ALL) Changes in information caused by continuous DNA parentage testing.
DFS (HOL,JER,RDC) Changes in type of proofs, Type of proof is based information from production.
When production information for foreign bulls comes, they might change type of proof for other traits from unknown to XX, drops in information.
DEA (SIM) Drops in EDC.
SVN (ALL) Small changes in information due changes in data base related to the pedigree completeness as well as phenotypic data improvement.
ITA (SIM) Some drops in information due to edits on very old test day records used to estimate the ebvs and some pedigree's correction.
ESP (HOL) Base change.
ZAF (HOL,JER) Reliabilities estimated with Jamrozik et al. method.
LTU (HOL) Decrease in information due to pedigree correction for old animals.

INTERBULL CHANGES COMPARED TO THE PREVIOUS ROUTINE RUN

Post-processing Windows:

According to the decision taken by ITC in Orlando (2015) to review the post-processing windows every 5 years, during the 2020 the relative working group has been re-activated and new windows have been identified.

As before, the upper bounds have been set to 0.99 as these were judged to have very little effect on evaluations while the lower values have been reduced to the 10th percentile. This reduction would provide post-processed correlations to be closer to the real estimated ones. Over the past five years, in fact, the previous adopted lower value (25th percentile) had been found too high causing estimated and post-processed correlations to differ significantly from each other. The new lower values have been applied to all breeds and traits.

The weight assigned to the magnitude of the changes tested by each country has also been revised. The new weight will allow post-processed correlations to take more in consideration the value of the new estimated ones even when no changes are applied by the countries.

The new weights are as follows:
No changes :: 2
Small changes:: 1
Big changes :: 0

More information can be read on https://interbull.org/ib/rg_procedure

DATA AND METHOD OF ANALYSIS

Data were national genetic evaluations of AI sampled bulls with at least 10 daughters or 10 EDC (for clinical mastitis and maternal calving traits at least 50 daughters or 50 EDC, and for direct calving traits at least 50 calvings or 50 EDC) in at least 10 herds. Table 1 presents the amount of data included in this Interbull evaluation for all breeds.

National proofs were first de-regressed within country and then analysed jointly with a linear model including the effects of evaluation country, genetic group of bull and bull merit. Heritability estimates used in both the de-regression and international evaluation were as in each country's national evaluation.

Table 2 presents the date of evaluation as supplied by each country

Estimated genetic parameters and sire standard deviations are shown in APPENDIX I and the corresponding number of common bulls are listed in APPENDIX II.

SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

The international genetic evaluation procedure is based on international work described in the following scientific publications:

International genetic evaluation computation:
Schaeffer. 1994. J. Dairy Sci. 77:2671-2678
Klei, 1998. Interbull Bulletin 17:3-7

Verification and Genetic trend validation:
Klei et al., 2002. Interbull Bulletin 29:178-182.
Boichard et al., 1995. J. Dairy Sci. 78:431-437

Weighting factors:
Fikse and Banos, 2001. J. Dairy Sci. 84:1759-1767

De-regression:
Sigurdsson and G. Banos. 1995. Acta Agric. Scand. 45:207-219
Jairath et al. 1998. J. Dairy Sci. Vol. 81:550-562

Genetic parameter estimation:
Klei and Weigel, 1998, Interbull Bulletin 17:8-14
Sullivan, 1999. Interbull Bulletin 22:146-148

Post-processing of estimated genetic correlations:
Mark et al., 2003, Interbull Bulletin 30:126-135
Jorjani et al., 2003. J. Dairy Sci. 86:677-679
<https://wiki.interbull.org/public/rG%20procedure?action=print>

Time edits
Weigel and Banos. 1997. J. Dairy Sci. 80:3425-3430

International reliability estimation
Harris and Johnson. 1998. Interbull Bulletin 17:31-36

NEXT ROUTINE INTERNATIONAL EVALUATION

Dates for the next routine evaluation can be found on
<http://www.interbull.org/ib/servicecalendar>.

NEXT TEST INTERNATIONAL EVALUATION

Dates for the next test run can be found on
<http://www.interbull.org/ib/servicecalendar>.

PUBLICATION OF INTERBULL ROUTINE RUN

Results were distributed by the Interbull Centre to designated representatives in each country. The international evaluation file comprised international proofs expressed on the base and unit of each country included in the analysis. Such records readily provide more information on bull performance in various countries, thereby minimizing the need to resort to conversions.

At the same time, all recipients of Interbull results are expected to honor the agreed code of practice, decided by the Interbull Steering Committee, and only publish international evaluations on their own country scale. Evaluations expressed on another country scale are confidential and may only be used internally for research and review purposes.

PUBLICATION OF INTERBULL TEST RUN

Test evaluation results are meant for review purposes only and should not be published.

^aTable 1. National evaluation data considered in the Interbull evaluation for udder health (August Routine Evaluation 2021).

Number of records for milk somatic cells by breed

Country	BSW	GUE	HOL	JER	RDC	SIM
AUS		145	8499	1697	769	
BEL			2170			
CAN	267	103	13265	823	847	
CHE	3089		3630	96		3435
CZE			4510			
DEA	5849				23709	
DEU		23203			283	
DFS		13880		2264	8026	
ESP		4269				
EST		1248			465	
FRA	420		17628			488
FRM						4569
GBR	138	294	7219	736	549	84
HUN			3122			190
IRL			2795			
ISR			1586			
ITA	2047		9644	76		1644
JPN			6605			
KOR			1494			
LTU			1268			435
LVA			527			564
NLD	210		16460	210		94
NOR						4238
NZL	60	57	8293	4811	1373	
POL			11627			
PRT			2459			
SVK			1148			
SVN	402		644			698
URY			1917			
USA	1129	717	40472	4954	723	80
ZAF			1211	600	124	
HRV			880			983
CAM						44

No. Records	13611	1316	211673	16267	18534	36342
Pub. Proofs	10997	1020	155961	13286	17601	32674

^aLAPPENDIX I. Sire standard deviations in diagonal and genetic correlations below diagonal

BSW	SCS	CAN	FRA	NLD	USA	CHE	DEA	NZL	ITA	GBR	SVN
CAN		6.57									
FRA		0.92	1.03								
NLD		0.90	0.92	3.98							
USA		0.91	0.90	0.87	0.21						
CHE		0.91	0.94	0.94	0.85	10.49					
DEA		0.91	0.96	0.92	0.87	0.97	11.93				
NZL		0.79	0.83	0.84	0.77	0.82	0.79	0.34			
ITA		0.89	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.95	0.91	0.78	16.05		
GBR		0.92	0.96	0.95	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.84	0.89	11.86	
SVN		0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.77	0.85	0.87	10.40

BSW	mas	CAN	FRA	NLD	USA	CHE	DEA	NZL	ITA	GBR	SVN
CAN		6.56									
FRA		0.86	1.05								
NLD		0.83	0.81	3.93							
USA		0.85	0.80	0.83	0.21						
CHE		0.89	0.84	0.89	0.81	11.31					
DEA		0.92	0.77	0.88	0.85	0.91	11.93				
NZL		0.69	0.66	0.74	0.69	0.73	0.74	0.34			
ITA		0.87	0.79	0.83	0.81	0.88	0.92	0.71	16.05		
GBR		0.86	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.89	0.81	0.65	0.81	2.16	
SVN		0.82	0.77	0.78	0.81	0.77	0.82	0.76	0.83	0.81	10.40

GUE	SCS	CAN	GBR	USA	AUS	NZL
CAN		6.23				
GBR		0.92	13.53			
USA		0.92	0.90	0.25		
AUS		0.84	0.89	0.82	0.24	
NZL		0.80	0.83	0.77	0.89	0.63

HOL	SCS	CAN	CHE	DEU	DFS	EST	FRA	GBR	NLD	USA	ISR	ITA	AUS	HUN	BEL	JPN	ESP	ZAF	NZL
CAN		5.68																	
CHE	0.89	10.87																	
DEU	0.94	0.95	12.86																
DFS	0.93	0.93	0.97	11.73															
EST	0.88	0.90	0.93	0.93	19.62														
FRA	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.92	1.18													
GBR	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.90	0.95	12.77												
NLD	0.91	0.94	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.96	4.59											
USA	0.94	0.87	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.87	0.20										
ISR	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.84	0.87	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.88	0.24									
ITA	0.90	0.90	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.85	5.81								
AUS	0.83	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.86	0.82	0.73	0.83	0.25							
HUN	0.88	0.89	0.93	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.91	0.89	0.94	0.82	1.36						
BEL	0.91	0.93	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.89	0.84	0.94	0.83	0.92	0.52					
JPN	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.90	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.81	0.86	0.82	0.85	0.86	0.42				
ESP	0.93	0.91	0.96	0.94	0.93	0.96	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.95	0.83	0.93	0.96	0.86	11.64			
ZAF	0.90	0.89	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.93	0.91	0.88	0.89	0.85	0.92	0.85	0.90	0.91	0.87	0.95	26.26		

NZL	0.80	0.84	0.82	0.83	0.80	0.83	0.85	0.84	0.78	0.72	0.80	0.90	0.77	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.84	0.37	0.11	0.75	0.78	0.78	0.11	16.12
IRL	0.74	0.82	0.78	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.78	0.81	0.72	0.71	0.74	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.73	0.76	0.75	0.78	0.78	0.75	0.78	0.72	0.11	
CZE	0.88	0.86	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.82	0.90	0.80	0.89	0.90	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.91	0.89	0.78	0.78	0.72	0.41	
SVK	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.83	0.91	0.81	0.95	0.91	0.85	0.91	0.89	0.76	0.74	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91	10.81	
POL	0.90	0.92	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.94	0.83	0.95	0.96	0.86	0.95	0.89	0.80	0.76	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.36	
LTU	0.85	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.92	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.87	0.81	0.87	0.92	0.84	0.89	0.87	0.78	0.76	0.86	0.87	0.91	0.36	
LVA	0.88	0.90	0.94	0.92	0.94	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.87	0.82	0.91	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.85	0.89	0.88	0.83	0.77	0.87	0.87	0.93	0.48	
PRT	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.80	0.83	0.76	0.83	0.85	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.77	0.74	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.46	
KOR	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.83	0.89	0.82	0.88	0.84	0.84	0.87	0.76	0.71	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.35	
SVN	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.82	0.87	0.82	0.87	0.89	0.84	0.87	0.85	0.78	0.78	0.85	0.85	0.88	10.38	
HRV	0.84	0.84	0.86	0.84	0.87	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.82	0.85	0.80	0.87	0.84	0.85	0.76	0.75	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.85	11.66	
URY	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.85	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.81	0.72	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.20	

HOL mas

	CAN	CHE	DEU	DFS	EST	FRA	GBR	NLD	USA	ISR	ITA	AUS	HUN	BEL	JPN	ESP	ZAF	NZL	IRL	CZE	SVK	POL	LTU	LVA	PRT	KOR	SVN	HRV	URY		
CAN	7.51																														
CHE	0.92	10.50																													
DEU	0.93	0.89	9.87																												
DFS	0.94	0.89	0.92	12.59																											
EST	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.85	19.63																										
FRA	0.96	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.83	1.19																									
GBR	0.88	0.89	0.83	0.85	0.79	0.88	2.41																								
NLD	0.85	0.90	0.82	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.82	5.01																							
USA	0.85	0.81	0.84	0.81	0.76	0.86	0.80	0.81	2.31																						
ISR	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.79	0.83	0.76	0.72	0.77	0.71	0.24																					
ITA	0.83	0.87	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.88	0.76	0.78	6.02																				
AUS	0.75	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.72	0.75	0.67	0.75	0.12																			
HUN	0.83	0.85	0.78	0.82	0.90	0.82	0.82	0.87	0.74	0.87	0.90	0.71	1.36																		
BEL	0.87	0.92	0.86	0.88	0.93	0.87	0.85	0.89	0.74	0.82	0.88	0.72	0.93	0.52																	
JPN	0.76	0.83	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.76	0.75	0.80	0.71	0.77	0.84	0.71	0.81	0.86	0.42	11.63															
ESP	0.86	0.91	0.82	0.86	0.90	0.87	0.85	0.87	0.72	0.86	0.87	0.72	0.93	0.96	0.86	0.86	0.94	26.01													
ZAF	0.83	0.87	0.78	0.77	0.83	0.82	0.79	0.84	0.72	0.81	0.85	0.71	0.90	0.92	0.86	0.86	0.94	0.70	0.76	0.89	0.40										
NZL	0.64	0.71	0.65	0.64	0.71	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.63	0.70	0.68	0.70	0.71	0.78	0.81	0.77	0.82	0.82	0.37												
IRL	0.75	0.78	0.79	0.77	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.70	0.71	0.76	0.72	0.81	0.82	0.74	0.78	0.76	0.78	0.78	0.11												
CZE	0.84	0.86	0.78	0.82	0.86	0.84	0.82	0.84	0.72	0.79	0.88	0.71	0.90	0.91	0.85	0.92	0.90	0.72	0.74	0.74	16.12										
SVK	0.84	0.84	0.80	0.81	0.88	0.84	0.81	0.86	0.77	0.80	0.88	0.71	0.94	0.91	0.82	0.90	0.89	0.70	0.76	0.89	0.40										
POL	0.86	0.88	0.83	0.86	0.93	0.85	0.84	0.87	0.73	0.84	0.85	0.71	0.95	0.97	0.84	0.95															

NLD	0.85	0.84	0.81	4.12										
USA	0.80	0.79	0.77	0.78	2.49									
AUS	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.11								
ZAF	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.80	0.72	0.71	21.30							
NZL	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.69	0.65	0.68	0.80	0.35						
CHE	0.86	0.81	0.75	0.78	0.76	0.73	0.81	0.74	12.36					
ITA	0.76	0.74	0.73	0.78	0.68	0.67	0.80	0.71	0.81	6.98				

RDC	SCS	CAN	DFS	GBR	NOR	USA	DEU	AUS	EST	ZAF	NZL	LTU	LVA	NLD	CAM
CAN		5.72													
DFS		0.94	12.90												
GBR		0.93	0.92	11.47											
NOR		0.90	0.91	0.87	14.17										
USA		0.92	0.87	0.89	0.86	0.23									
DEU		0.94	0.96	0.95	0.91	0.89	14.05								
AUS		0.84	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.81	0.87	0.27							
EST		0.89	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.94	0.85	19.28						
ZAF		0.87	0.88	0.88	0.92	0.87	0.92	0.83	0.89	25.33					
NZL		0.83	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.80	0.84	0.90	0.85	0.83	0.38				
LTU		0.87	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.86	0.90	0.83	0.90	0.89	0.82	0.34			
LVA		0.88	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.87	0.93	0.85	0.96	0.88	0.85	0.90	0.44		
NLD		0.91	0.95	0.95	0.89	0.87	0.96	0.87	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.88	0.90	4.24	
CAM		0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.87	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.88	0.91	0.91	0.92	6.37

RDC	mas	CAN	DFS	GBR	NOR	USA	AUS	EST	ZAF	NZL	LTU	LVA	NLD	CAM
CAN		7.86												
DFS		0.90	13.64											
GBR		0.87	0.86	2.06										
NOR		0.86	0.79	0.80	14.17									
USA		0.81	0.77	0.80	0.83	0.23								
AUS		0.76	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.73	0.12							
EST		0.83	0.77	0.82	0.85	0.82	0.74	19.28						
ZAF		0.84	0.84	0.82	0.90	0.80	0.74	0.86	25.39					
NZL		0.66	0.64	0.69	0.79	0.70	0.72	0.81	0.78	0.38				
LTU		0.82	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.82	0.76	0.90	0.86	0.79	0.34			
LVA		0.81	0.78	0.82	0.87	0.81	0.75	0.95	0.86	0.84	0.91	0.44		
NLD		0.86	0.82	0.84	0.86	0.84	0.77	0.88	0.86	0.75	0.85	0.87	4.41	
CAM		0.87	0.87	0.88	0.90	0.84	0.85	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.88	6.37

SIM	SCS	FRM	FRA	ITA	NLD	CHE	DEA	HUN	SVN	GBR	HRV	USA
FRM		1.09										
FRA		0.91	1.01									
ITA		0.89	0.88	12.62								
NLD		0.91	0.93	0.87	4.28							
CHE		0.93	0.93	0.89	0.93	10.36						
DEA		0.92	0.93	0.87	0.90	0.89	12.25					
HUN		0.91	0.91	0.93	0.88	0.89	0.92	16.37				
SVN		0.89	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.85	0.88	8.98			
GBR		0.91	0.95	0.89	0.95	0.90	0.93	0.89	0.86	11.64		
HRV		0.89	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.86	0.83	0.83	9.81	
USA		0.86	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.91	0.85	0.90	0.83	0.20

SIM	mas	FRM	FRA	ITA	NLD	CHE	DEA	HUN	SVN	GBR	HRV	USA
FRM		1.08										
FRA		0.89	1.00									
ITA		0.91	0.83	12.61								
NLD		0.86	0.86	0.80	4.11							

[^]LAPPENDIX II. Number of common bulls

BSW

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN FRA NLD USA CHE DEA NZL ITA GBR SVN

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
CAN	0	87	55	182	142	152	26	135	62	36
FRA	78	0	86	120	163	219	24	192	53	62
NLD	51	70	0	82	100	157	28	134	41	52
USA	179	81	73	0	321	330	30	233	84	44
CHE	122	120	94	298	0	605	29	474	69	88
DEA	137	162	150	294	502	0	41	670	70	116
NZL	26	19	21	27	23	36	0	33	18	14
ITA	120	151	112	163	413	567	26	0	72	108
GBR	59	42	30	73	50	46	15	48	0	23
SVN	33	60	53	36	84	108	13	106	17	0

BSW

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN	FRA	NLD	USA	CHE	DEA	NZL	ITA	GBR	SVN
0	81	52	182	67	152	26	135	29	36
73	0	71	106	68	206	21	182	25	62
46	60	0	75	44	141	28	123	19	48
179	73	65	0	87	329	30	233	36	44
62	51	44	64	0	215	13	183	15	54
137	153	133	294	184	0	41	670	32	116
26	17	21	27	13	36	0	33	11	14
120	146	102	163	153	567	26	0	34	108
27	20	14	33	11	22	8	24	0	13
33	60	49	36	51	108	13	106	10	0

GUE

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN GBR USA AUS NZL

CAN	0	30	73	51	14
GBR	25	0	87	38	13
USA	64	89	0	69	29
AUS	49	32	66	0	26
NZL	11	11	29	26	0

GUE

HOT

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN CHE DEU DFS EST FRA GBR NLD USA ISR ITA

	CAN	CHE	DEU	DFS	EST	FRA	GBR	NED	USA	ISR	ITA	IND	KOR	DEU	ESP	EST	IND	NED	IRE	SWE	SVR	TOL	EIG	EVA	FRI	KOR	SVR	HRV	GRN
CAN	0	938	2433	1575	274	1539	1681	1658	3644	145	1841	1501	1105	859	1420	1365	508	776	522	1193	444	1565	324	207	1041	715	228	329	815
CHE	801	0	1201	773	177	720	733	960	1063	68	776	656	463	632	510	600	270	422	376	569	245	740	195	138	513	280	152	215	336
DEU	1856	1072	0	2728	440	2414	2045	3405	3561	173	2639	1692	1305	1259	1462	1585	552	973	779	1901	694	2695	642	299	1215	638	346	667	811
DFS	1372	689	2027	0	315	1694	1586	2270	2233	158	1670	1362	976	913	1035	1098	507	862	689	1334	423	1780	389	206	946	502	276	435	682

EST	166	97	316	196	0	271	262	392	362	52	294	225	215	205	222	221	109	143	125	282	122	354	122	87	200	127	101	133	145
FRA	1035	627	1270	915	130	0	1547	2037	2544	129	1684	1315	977	970	1242	1203	476	811	652	1279	434	1772	310	187	941	529	215	313	619
GBR	1908	667	1553	1216	150	961	0	1808	2260	154	1576	1439	908	883	1072	1103	510	918	862	1096	386	1426	329	180	942	505	226	352	696
NLD	1599	934	3181	2030	283	1276	1574	0	2651	171	1838	1540	1039	1339	1126	1202	517	1069	809	1604	561	2065	425	227	1064	500	291	476	702
USA	4104	951	2583	1746	245	1358	2017	2358	0	206	2698	2010	1409	1013	2043	1624	637	1108	726	1738	556	2300	436	260	1309	875	263	416	1171
ISR	105	39	134	116	32	66	106	129	195	0	153	120	122	86	114	116	65	115	91	137	53	156	60	28	105	64	51	71	97
ITA	1542	696	1834	1311	166	934	1229	1556	1987	104	0	1238	1090	854	1213	1334	468	724	583	1319	403	1788	358	220	1000	612	263	418	708
AUS	1526	565	1269	1001	114	880	1243	1352	2034	77	930	0	781	784	948	936	484	1231	663	902	319	1125	274	167	792	460	192	313	705
HUN	1042	374	1049	792	131	664	792	889	1384	82	952	594	0	577	770	830	397	521	405	984	327	1063	247	140	719	471	178	283	548
BEL	856	637	1294	859	130	952	870	1550	907	55	840	688	505	0	582	719	340	531	469	696	308	873	221	144	670	313	193	288	379
JPN	769	335	674	589	84	456	573	624	975	51	608	547	447	382	0	958	429	587	413	889	327	1069	241	149	724	574	185	248	617
ESP	912	481	1041	842	110	877	881	1090	1080	68	998	676	674	711	475	0	451	562	460	914	328	1157	253	167	843	498	208	306	554
ZAF	469	220	431	392	55	337	447	440	624	42	371	423	323	289	301	402	0	366	291	408	181	419	118	99	437	264	101	156	326
NZL	783	347	744	612	74	483	790	980	1054	92	543	1240	403	431	321	431	299	0	667	642	261	690	192	114	572	321	142	229	558
IRL	463	352	622	536	64	466	810	711	610	65	461	539	327	440	254	415	238	541	0	479	195	569	153	94	419	205	117	173	347
CZE	899	416	1486	925	180	807	797	1458	1392	102	969	616	905	563	429	677	289	474	348	0	514	1448	338	191	804	493	236	390	592
SVK	312	124	513	223	54	233	221	394	371	22	243	159	230	188	123	167	97	157	93	439	0	469	140	96	324	206	93	150	247
POL	1375	605	2465	1480	252	1170	1206	1941	2233	121	1429	859	963	804	589	834	318	526	437	1213	326	0	475	251	1030	594	285	506	692
LTU	173	85	593	225	63	116	168	267	297	29	197	121	152	115	82	109	48	90	71	228	73	368	0	101	244	155	86	176	183
LVA	131	78	204	126	62	87	103	149	208	20	150	79	100	91	66	95	58	55	52	126	47	186	73	0	189	99	43	115	122
PRT	1086	453	1113	842	139	793	875	1068	1368	76	931	636	717	678	452	814	393	465	353	673	224	1029	155	142	0	470	170	328	561
KOR	693	196	436	371	63	308	370	358	993	38	498	336	380	232	353	351	197	231	136	358	126	494	68	59	391	0	109	156	400
SVN	168	109	334	221	60	149	168	253	201	36	223	133	133	155	104	158	73	100	89	178	50	258	45	26	135	66	0	124	118
HRV	193	137	689	340	96	193	248	434	315	48	322	195	205	234	116	234	107	132	114	289	74	454	123	91	267	70	96	0	194
URY	782	251	579	480	84	370	573	567	1448	53	517	549	444	303	361	442	283	448	266	432	150	572	105	81	496	316	66	116	0

HOL

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN	CHE	DEU	DFS	EST	FRA	GBR	NLD	USA	ISR	ITA	AUS	HUN	BEL	JPN	ESP	ZAF	NZL	IRL	CZE	SVK	POL	LTU	LVA	PRT	KOR	SVN	HRV	URY
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CAN	0	228	669	798	167	847	907	343	1149	91	1183	849	704	541	840	885	253	412	309	735	244	1050	
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DFS	109	0	176	139	203	162	155	153	59	41
GBR	163	167	0	92	239	226	169	221	72	48
NLD	37	141	84	0	94	76	76	77	40	29
USA	487	183	260	101	0	506	286	374	70	48
AUS	274	131	227	68	552	0	235	440	57	46
ZAF	149	137	168	72	302	225	0	200	56	44
NZL	188	129	222	70	444	487	208	0	53	39
CHE	33	57	67	34	70	46	48	43	0	33
ITA	32	41	48	24	47	40	39	36	32	0

JER

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN	DFS	GBR	NLD	USA	AUS	ZAF	NZL	CHE	ITA
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CAN	0	42	72	19	84	122	69	84	24	24
DFS	37	0	110	110	53	128	129	126	56	38
GBR	68	101	0	66	78	156	127	153	64	43
NLD	12	104	61	0	33	73	73	72	37	29
USA	77	44	77	30	0	153	112	111	36	26
AUS	111	92	158	67	163	0	227	434	53	45
ZAF	63	107	127	70	123	222	0	196	53	44
NZL	76	98	153	65	111	479	206	0	49	39
CHE	21	52	59	32	29	45	47	42	0	32
ITA	20	36	42	24	24	39	39	36	32	0

RDC

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN	DFS	GBR	NOR	USA	DEU	AUS	EST	ZAF	NZL	LTU	LVA	NLD	CAM
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CAN	0	178	80	7	208	14	103	3	69	90	17	7	7	0
DFS	183	0	105	132	200	54	195	117	50	168	111	91	58	0
GBR	81	99	0	56	112	14	85	8	38	83	27	11	39	0
NOR	6	106	59	0	78	14	70	24	0	41	26	17	44	0
USA	194	196	106	79	0	23	136	22	58	122	35	14	44	25
DEU	13	45	14	13	22	0	38	24	1	17	30	28	15	0
AUS	104	168	82	59	137	37	0	32	33	146	46	28	34	12
EST	2	106	7	24	21	24	30	0	0	11	26	36	18	0
ZAF	71	47	34	0	52	1	32	0	0	33	5	1	3	0
NZL	88	166	78	41	124	17	146	10	29	0	28	13	22	12
LTU	16	98	24	22	29	28	42	25	5	25	0	38	16	0
LVA	7	59	11	15	10	22	25	28	1	10	32	0	9	0
NLD	7	56	38	43	43	14	32	17	3	22	14	8	0	0
CAM	0	0	0	0	25	0	12	0	0	12	0	0	0	0

RDC

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN	DFS	GBR	NOR	USA	AUS	EST	ZAF	NZL	LTU	LVA	NLD	CAM
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CAN	0	75	29	3	73	33	0	35	34	13	4	3	0
DFS	74	0	74	134	191	209	117	45	166	110	92	55	0
GBR	28	69	0	51	79	54	5	26	58	22	9	30	0
NOR	3	107	54	0	78	70	24	0	41	26	17	40	0
USA	73	188	77	79	0	125	22	53	120	35	14	41	25
AUS	33	186	52	59	128	0	32	30	139	43	27	31	10
EST	0	106	5	24	21	30	0	0	11	26	36	17	0
ZAF	36	45	25	0	51	32	0	0	31	5	1	2	0
NZL	34	162	56	41	124	140	10	29	0	28	13	20	12
LTU	12	97	19	22	29	40	25	5	25	0	38	15	0
LVA	4	59	9	15	10	25	28	1	10	32	0	8	0
NLD	3	53	30	39	41	29	16	2	20	13	7	0	0
CAM	0	0	0	0	25	10	0	0	12	0	0	0	0

SIM

common bulls below diagonal
common three quarter sib group above diagonal
FRM FRA ITA NLD CHE DEA HUN SVN GBR HRV USA

FRM	0	3	173	127	217	270	2	17	66	2	60
FRA	1	0	152	77	12	275	6	59	0	108	3
ITA	198	135	0	231	95	913	18	135	45	300	33
NLD	152	74	228	0	91	348	8	67	48	149	27
CHE	269	9	98	95	0	346	2	5	52	2	30
DEA	315	233	822	368	314	0	37	234	49	661	34
HUN	0	5	15	8	1	24	0	12	0	19	0
SVN	17	56	129	64	5	217	11	0	0	115	1
GBR	83	0	49	48	59	52	0	0	0	0	19
HRV	1	98	289	147	2	694	17	104	0	0	4
USA	75	3	38	29	29	40	0	1	26	4	0

SIM

common bulls below diagonal
common three quarter sib group above diagonal
FRM FRA ITA NLD CHE DEA HUN SVN GBR HRV USA

FRM	0	2	157	104	5	228	2	17	25	2	36
FRA	1	0	85	31	1	161	3	34	0	58	1
ITA	182	74	0	219	7	912	18	135	18	300	33
NLD	127	30	215	0	5	319	8	64	18	142	24
CHE	5	1	7	5	0	77	0	0	1	0	4
DEA	276	124	822	338	67	0	37	234	20	661	34
HUN	0	2	15	8	0	24	0	12	0	19	0
SVN	17	29	129	61	0	217	11	0	0	115	1
GBR	34	0	23	20	1	25	0	0	0	0	16
HRV	1	51	289	141	0	694	17	104	0	0	4
USA	51	1	38	26	4	40	0	1	22	4	0
