

## Introduction

The latest routine international evaluation for udder traits took place as scheduled at the Interbull Centre. Data from thirty-three (33) countries were included in this evaluation.

International genetic evaluations for udder health traits of bulls from Australia, Austria-Germany, Belgium, Canada, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark-Finland-Sweden, Estonia, France, Hungary, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, South Africa, Slovak Republic, Spain, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, the United States of America, Poland, Lithuania, Latvia, Croatia, Slovenia, Portugal and Uruguay were computed. Brown Swiss, Holstein, Red Dairy Cattle, Guernsey, Jersey and Simmental breed data were included in this evaluation.

Countries sending real MAS data (other countries participate to the MAS evaluation using SCS data as predictor):

HOL : DFS, NLD, FRA, CAN, ITA, CHE, USA  
RDC : DFS, NLD, CAN  
BSW : NLD, FRA, CHE  
JER : DFS, NLD, CAN  
SIM : NLD, CHE  
GUE : No evaluation for MAS yet

## Changes in national procedures

Changes in the national genetic evaluation of udder health traits are as follows:

SVN (ALL)	Changes in data base related to the pedigree completeness as well as phenotypic data improvement resulting in some animals loosing information.
ITA (SIM)	Decrease in information due to parentage verification
ESP (HOL)	Base change
JPN (HOL)	Pedigree verification
AUS (ALL)	Wrongly allocated parents or genetic groups have been corrected, causing some bulls to be no longer included in the evaluation as their daughters' count has fell under the minimum threshold of 10 daughters. Correction of a bug in the program generating type of proof
NLD (ALL)	Corrected typo in genetic merit information from T+ to B+
EST (ALL)	Decrease in information due to pedigree verification
CHE (ALL)	Manual data edits and removal of data errors cause decrease in information. In BSW changes in of herd-year-season assignment causes small decrease in EDC.

## INTERBULL CHANGES COMPARED TO THE DECEMBER ROUTINE RUN

### Subsetting:

As decided by the ITC in Orlando, new subsetting was introduced in the september test run. Sub-setting is necessary for operational purposes and restrictions of time scales. To minimize the effect of subsetting, larger subsets with 10-12 countries and with 4 link providing countries have been applied.

### Window:

According to the decision taken by ITC in Orlando, the following changes have been introduced in regards to the windows used for post processing:

The upper bounds have been set to 0.99 as these were judged to have very little effect on evaluations. The lower values have been set to about the 25% percentile value. The largest changes are for the lower values for conformation traits, with the lowest window being 40% for OFL otherwise it is about 50% for all other confirmation traits. It is anticipated that these low values may not have large impact on evaluations since there were very few countries combinations whose

estimated correlations fell between the old limit of 0.30 and these new limits. DATA AND METHOD OF ANALYSIS

Data were national genetic evaluations of AI sampled bulls with at least 10 daughters or 10 EDC (for clinical mastitis and maternal calving traits at least 50 daughters or 50 EDC, and for direct calving traits at least 50 calvings or 50 EDC) in at least 10 herds. Table 1 presents the amount of data included in this Interbull evaluation for all breeds.

National proofs were first de-regressed within country and then analysed jointly with a linear model including the effects of evaluation country, genetic group of bull and bull merit. Heritability estimates used in both the de-regression and international evaluation were as in each country's national evaluation.

Table 2 presents the date of evaluation as supplied by each country

Estimated genetic parameters and sire standard deviations are shown in APPENDIX I and the corresponding number of common bulls are listed in APPENDIX II.

#### SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

The international genetic evaluation procedure is based on international work described in the following scientific publications:

International genetic evaluation computation:  
Schaeffer. 1994. J. Dairy Sci. 77:2671-2678  
Klei, 1998. Interbull Bulletin 17:3-7

Verification and Genetic trend validation:  
Klei et al., 2002. Interbull Bulletin 29:178-182.  
Boichard et al., 1995. J. Dairy Sci. 78:431-437

Weighting factors:  
Fikse and Banos, 2001. J. Dairy Sci. 84:1759-1767

De-regression:  
Sigurdsson and G. Banos. 1995. Acta Agric. Scand. 45:207-219  
Jairath et al. 1998. J. Dairy Sci. Vol. 81:550-562

Genetic parameter estimation:  
Klei and Weigel, 1998, Interbull Bulletin 17:8-14  
Sullivan, 1999. Interbull Bulletin 22:146-148

Post-processing of estimated genetic correlations:  
Mark et al., 2003, Interbull Bulletin 30:126-135  
Jorjani et al., 2003. J. Dairy Sci. 86:677-679  
<https://wiki.interbull.org/public/rG%20procedure?action=print>

Time edits  
Weigel and Banos. 1997. J. Dairy Sci. 80:3425-3430

International reliability estimation  
Harris and Johnson. 1998. Interbull Bulletin 17:31-36

#### NEXT ROUTINE INTERNATIONAL EVALUATION

Dates for the next routine evaluation can be found on  
<http://www.interbull.org/ib/servicecalendar>.

#### NEXT TEST INTERNATIONAL EVALUATION

Dates for the next test run can be found on

Test evaluation results are meant for review purposes only and should not be published.

<sup>^</sup>LTable 1. National evaluation data considered in the Interbull evaluation for udder health (August Routine Evaluation 2019).

Number of records for milk somatic cells by breed

Country	BSW	GUE	HOL	JER	RDC	SIM
AUS		136	8135	1630	730	
BEL			2036			
CAN	234	101	12578	751	816	
CHE	2960		3418	86		3261
CZE			3963			
DEA	5614					22470
DEU		27833		437		
DFS		13274	2144	7861		
ESP		3903				
EST		1158		431		
FRA	391	17134			461	
FRM					4335	
GBR	123	290	6747	695	514	84
HUN		2847				173
IRL		2570				
ISR		1446				
ITA	1934		9751			1539
JPN		6151				
KOR		1316				
LTU		811		435		
LVA		527		564		
NLD	196	15725	164		88	
NOR					4167	
NZL	51	57	7681	4529	1309	
POL		10585				
PRT		2412				
SVK		1110			571	
SVN	371		549			613
URY		1758				
USA	1077	701	38529	4603	679	62
ZAF			1190	580	124	
HRV			774			852
MEX						
CAM						38
No. Records	12951	1285	205911	15182	18193	34830
Pub. Proofs	10520	998	155894	12483	17384	31186

<sup>^</sup>LAPPENDIX I. Sire standard deviations in diagonal and genetic correlations below diagonal

BSW	scs	CAN	FRA	NLD	USA	CHE	DEA	NZL	ITA	GBR	SVN
CAN	6.14										
FRA	0.91	1.04									
NLD	0.89	0.92	3.70								
USA	0.89	0.91	0.88	0.21							
CHE	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.88	10.52						
DEA	0.92	0.96	0.92	0.88	0.97	11.92					

NZL	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.36	
ITA	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.95	0.91	0.87	16.63
GBR	0.90	0.96	0.95	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.89	
SVN	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	10.49

BSW mas

CAN	CAN	FRA	NLD	USA	CHE	DEA	NZL	ITA	GBR	SVN	
CAN	6.13										
FRA	0.92	1.06									
NLD	0.89	0.88	3.80								
USA	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.21							
CHE	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.90	12.50						
DEA	0.93	0.87	0.89	0.88	0.91	11.93					
NZL	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.91	0.87	0.36				
ITA	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.87	16.62			
GBR	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.89	2.93		
SVN	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.89	10.49	

GUE SCS

CAN	CAN	GBR	USA	AUS	NZL	
CAN	5.95					
GBR	0.89	13.60				
USA	0.89	0.90	0.25			
AUS	0.88	0.92	0.86	0.27		
NZL	0.87	0.89	0.86	0.95	0.62	

HOL SCS

CAN	CAN	CHE	DEU	DFS	EST	FRA	GBR	NLD	USA	ISR	ITA	AUS	HUN	BEL	JPN	ESP	ZAF	NZL	IRL	CZE	SVK	POL	LTU	LVA	PRT	KOR	SVN	HRV	URY
CAN	5.76																												
CHE	0.89	10.99																											
DEU	0.93	0.94	12.67																										
DFS	0.92	0.93	0.96	11.85																									
EST	0.88	0.89	0.94	0.92	13.54																								
FRA	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.97	0.91	1.19																							
GBR	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.90	0.96	12.77																						
NLD	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.91	0.94	0.96	4.19																					
USA	0.94	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.21																				
ISR	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.88	0.24																			
ITA	0.90	0.89	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.85	5.81																		
AUS	0.86	0.91	0.88	0.88	0.86	0.89	0.93	0.91	0.86	0.84	0.86	0.29																	
HUN	0.88	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.92	0.88	0.93	0.86	1.43															
BEL	0.91	0.93	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.89	0.84	0.94	0.86	0.92	0.52															
JPN	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.87	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.83	0.88	0.95	0.86	0.93	0.96	0.88	0.88	11.51												
ESP	0.92	0.91	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.95	0.86	0.93	0.96	0.88	0.88	0.95	26.40											
ZAF	0.90	0.89	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.92	0.88	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.92	
NZL	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.83	0.85	0.96	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	
IRL	0.88	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.86	0.83	0.88	0.95	0.86	0.93	0.86	0.86	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.92	
CZE	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.84	0.90	0.86	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	
SVK	0.88	0.89	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.84	0.90	0.86	0.91	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	
POL	0.89	0.92	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.94	0.86	0.94	0.96	0.88	0.88	0.95	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	
LTU	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.85	0.88	0.86	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	
LVA	0.88	0.89	0.94	0.92	0.94	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.82	0.92	0.87	0.88	0.94	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.86								

	CAN	CHE	DEU	DFS	EST	FRA	GBR	NLD	USA	ISR	ITA	AUS	HUN	BEL	JPN	ESP	ZAF	NZL	IRL	CZE	SVK	POL	LTU	LVA	PRT	KOR	SVN	HRV	URY
CAN	7.62																												
CHE	0.91	11.76																											
DEU	0.87	0.94	12.66																										
DFS	0.94	0.90	0.87	12.57																									
EST	0.86	0.90	0.93	0.86	13.54																								
FRA	0.96	0.92	0.87	0.94	0.86	1.20																							
GBR	0.88	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.88	2.48																						
NLD	0.88	0.93	0.93	0.88	0.91	0.88	0.88	4.81																					
USA	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	2.21																				
ISR	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.82	0.85	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.24																			
ITA	0.87	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.83	5.94																			
AUS	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.83	0.86	0.29																		
HUN	0.87	0.91	0.92	0.87	0.90	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.90	0.86	1.43																
BEL	0.87	0.94	0.97	0.88	0.94	0.88	0.88	0.94	0.88	0.83	0.89	0.88	0.93	0.52															
JPN	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.82	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.42														
ESP	0.87	0.94	0.96	0.88	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.92	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.86	0.93	0.96	0.88	11.51													
ZAF	0.87	0.90	0.92	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.95	26.12												
NZL	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.82	0.85	0.96	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.39											
IRL	0.88	0.92	0.93	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.82	0.86	0.95	0.86	0.93	0.86	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.11										
CZE	0.87	0.89	0.91	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.83	0.88	0.86	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.86	17.09									
SVK	0.86	0.88	0.91	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.83	0.89	0.86	0.95	0.90	0.87	0.90	0.88	0.85	0.88	0.41									
POL	0.88	0.93	0.96	0.88	0.93	0.88	0.88	0.92	0.88	0.84	0.89	0.86	0.94	0.96	0.88	0.95	0.90	0.86	0.89	0.90	10.04								
LTU	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.91	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.85	0.88	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.35								
LVA	0.87	0.88	0.93	0.87	0.93	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.82	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.94	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.85	0.89	0.87	0.93	0.92	0.48						
PRT	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.84	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.45								
KOR	0.87	0.90	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.81	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.92	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.34			
SVN	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.82	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.85	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.86	10.61			
HRV	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.83	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.85	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.86	0.87	11.74		
URY	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.84	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.20		

JER SCS									
	CAN	DFS	GBR	NLD	USA	AUS	ZAF	NZL	CHE
CAN	6.15								
DFS	0.90	12.37							
GBR	0.91	0.91	11.13						
NLD	0.90	0.95	0.95	3.66					
USA	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.19				
AUS	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.86	0.27			
ZAF	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.87	21.29		
NZL	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.95	0.86	0.37	
CHE	0.89	0.91	0.91	0.93	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.87	11.98

JER mas			
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RDC mas

	CAN	DFS	GBR	NOR	USA	DEU	AUS	EST	ZAF	NZL	LTU	LVA	NLD	CAM
CAN	7.66													
DFS	0.91	13.79												
GBR	0.88	0.88	1.94											
NOR	0.92	0.88	0.89	13.71										
USA	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.23									
DEU	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.88	13.58								
AUS	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.92	0.87	0.90	0.30							
EST	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.93	0.87	12.20						
ZAF	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.93	0.89	0.92	0.88	0.90	25.29					
NZL	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.86	0.87	0.95	0.87	0.87	0.41				
LTU	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.87	0.92	0.90	0.87	0.34			
LVA	0.88	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.94	0.89	0.95	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.44		
NLD	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.93	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.90	4.41	
CAM	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.94	5.62

SIM SCS

	FRM	FRA	ITA	NLD	CHE	DEA	HUN	SVK	SVN	GBR	HRV	USA
FRM	1.09											
FRA	0.93	1.02										
ITA	0.94	0.90	13.49									
NLD	0.91	0.93	0.88	3.82								
CHE	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.93	10.48							
DEA	0.91	0.93	0.88	0.90	0.89	12.18						
HUN	0.93	0.91	0.93	0.88	0.90	0.94	16.24					
SVK	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.94	0.38				
SVN	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.89	8.88			
GBR	0.91	0.96	0.89	0.95	0.91	0.93	0.89	0.89	0.88	11.60		
HRV	0.93	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.88	9.87	
USA	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.21

SIM mas

	FRM	FRA	ITA	NLD	CHE	DEA	HUN	SVK	SVN	GBR	HRV	USA
FRM	1.08											
FRA	0.92	1.00										
ITA	0.95	0.88	13.50									
NLD	0.88	0.88	0.88	3.86								
CHE	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.93	11.71							
DEA	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.89	12.18						
HUN	0.93	0.88	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.93	16.24					
SVK	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.92	0.88	0.94	0.38				
SVN	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.89	8.88			
GBR	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.88	2.63		
HRV	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.88	9.87	
USA	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.21

^APPENDIX II. Number of common bulls

BSW

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN	FRA	NLD	USA	CHE	DEA	NZL	ITA	GBR	SVN
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CAN	0	82	51	166	129	135	22	120	59	33
FRA	72	0	83	120	159	210	21	185	52	55
NLD	48	68	0	78	94	148	24	126	40	44
USA	154	80	68	0	313	310	28	221	81	41
CHE	105	116	87	291	0	573	24	438	67	77
DEA	115	156	142	274	474	0	33	623	68	102
NZL	20	17	17	25	19	28	0	26	17	10
ITA	103	145	106	155	382	522	20	0	70	97
GBR	54	42	30	74	50	46	15	48	0	22
SVN	29	54	45	33	73	95	9	96	17	0

BSW

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN	FRA	NLD	USA	CHE	DEA	NZL	ITA	GBR	SVN
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CAN	0	76	49	166	36	135	22	120	28	33
FRA	68	0	68	104	42	195	18	173	26	55
NLD	44	58	0	70	24	131	24	114	19	40
USA	154	72	60	0	37	309	28	219	35	41
CHE	31	34	23	26	0	109	6	93	9	33
DEA	115	148	123	274	104	0	33	618	31	102
NZL	20	15	17	25	6	28	0	26	10	10
ITA	103	140	95	155	87	520	20	0	33	97
GBR	26	21	15	33	5	23	8	25	0	12
SVN	29	54	41	33	32	95	9	96	10	0

GUE

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN	GBR	USA	AUS	NZL
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CAN	0	30	71	45	14
GBR	25	0	87	35	13
USA	62	89	0	63	29
AUS	44	31	59	0	22
NZL	11	11	29	26	0

GUE

HOL

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN	CHE	DEU	DFS	EST	FRA	GBR	NLD	USA	ISR	ITA	AUS	HUN	BEL	JPN	ESP	ZAF	NZL	IRL	CZE	SVK	POL	LTU	LVA	PRT	KOR	SVN	HRV	URY
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CAN	0	851	2424	1395	246	1435	1520	1470	3256	118	1662	1374	992	785	1323	1263	498	715	467	1031	421	1328	241	207	1015	644	196	294	743
CHE	712	0	1146	698	160	653	662	871	970	58	705	594	429	581	461	549	265	385	339	490	228	656	119	138	497	246	134	200	305
DEU	1697	998	0	2756	408	2531	2030	3492	3616	154	2542	1673	1223	1246	1477	1534	576	955	754	1734	721	2368	489	306	1229	590	297	603	771
DFS	1165	616	1808	0	279	1596	1476	2040	2011	139	1579	1247	874	836	949	998	495	798	637	1154	403	1539	309	206	916	452	241	388	624
EST	143	88	288	166	0	248	236	345	329	46	267	206	191	186	201	195	104	130	111	243	112	303	78	87	190	106	90	120	134
FRA	933	566	1281	807	114	0	1473	1932	2431	123	1695	1238	918	911	1188	1123	466	775	619	1147	417	1590	241	186	914	478	196	285	585
GBR	1722	602	1469	1086	132	880	0	1652	2043	129	1496	1325	829	830	1000	1027	500	858	778	942	362	1246	256	180	921	456	198	320	645
NLD	1379	846	3188	1758	250	1160	1405	0	2417	147	1705	1428	937	1249	1042	1085	507	992	751	1369	527	1751	304	227	1033	443	248	426	651
USA	3537	859	2400	1471	213	1250	1755	2078	0	170	2550	1825	1257	940	1914	1509	624	1023	660	1514	527	1968	329	260	1275	796	226	366	1068

ISR	84	36	125	106	28	64	85	115	155	0	136	103	104	81	98	107	62	103	85	112	47	134	46	28	99	55	43	65	87
ITA	1301	626	1637	1152	147	876	1103	1385	1676	95	0	1186	1001	808	1171	1253	480	733	550	1199	390	1552	284	223	999	561	226	375	672
AUS	1366	521	1201	876	101	809	1116	1236	1784	66	854	0	708	737	877	865	473	1166	614	789	304	994	218	167	770	409	169	286	641
HUN	925	343	959	689	115	609	725	781	1208	75	843	527	0	534	700	756	387	485	371	849	307	924	205	140	700	426	155	251	498
BEL	778	591	1290	775	117	888	818	1441	830	53	783	640	459	0	538	658	328	497	437	600	291	787	162	143	649	273	169	260	344
JPN	678	301	608	509	71	419	513	546	864	45	538	486	401	346	0	890	418	546	380	776	306	966	189	149	699	516	159	216	562
ESP	799	442	977	739	92	802	818	967	959	64	926	614	597	647	418	0	439	521	424	791	310	1016	210	167	817	444	182	276	510
ZAF	452	214	444	377	53	325	432	426	604	42	378	408	309	278	293	386	0	359	285	359	179	407	104	99	423	253	95	148	321
NZL	720	322	733	554	66	450	724	906	960	86	532	1165	375	404	296	398	290	0	612	549	249	625	159	114	552	293	122	211	488
IRL	409	316	594	484	55	437	726	651	541	59	432	498	301	411	226	386	230	491	0	408	183	507	132	94	403	177	102	159	313
CZE	726	327	1268	731	151	664	598	1179	1120	81	809	493	744	449	342	514	227	373	259	0	434	1238	242	182	736	437	203	342	510
SVK	294	117	543	207	52	220	207	362	344	20	234	152	216	177	113	155	95	150	90	337	0	440	95	96	317	197	77	139	231
POL	1099	531	2072	1220	216	982	1016	1588	1828	104	1162	733	815	723	511	703	301	472	380	987	304	0	334	251	994	535	240	444	622
LTU	124	44	460	168	34	68	123	170	211	20	145	90	123	72	55	88	37	67	55	149	42	251	0	74	203	131	57	142	152
LVA	131	78	206	126	62	86	103	149	208	20	152	79	100	91	66	95	58	55	52	118	47	186	52	0	190	99	43	115	120
PRT	1058	433	1131	810	132	769	849	1035	1328	74	932	610	691	655	433	782	378	450	338	595	218	994	123	143	0	443	159	309	539
KOR	611	171	387	315	52	275	334	309	894	33	456	298	348	203	313	310	189	211	115	303	119	447	56	59	375	0	92	135	365
SVN	142	98	284	199	55	137	146	214	173	32	190	120	120	141	91	139	67	88	76	149	45	219	27	26	126	57	0	106	103
HRV	170	127	616	296	87	168	224	381	274	45	282	174	185	213	102	209	98	123	105	240	69	391	95	90	247	58	82	0	181
URY	722	234	562	447	82	348	533	526	1337	47	488	504	411	279	325	409	280	395	243	345	146	525	84	80	479	288	59	109	0

HOL

common bulls below diagonal																												
common three quarter sib group above diagonal																												
CAN	CHE	DEU	DFS	EST	FRA	GBR	NLD	USA	ISR	ITA	AUS	HUN	BEL	JPN	ESP	ZAF	NZL	IRL	CZE	SVK	POL	LTU	LVA	PRT	KOR	SVN	HRV	URY

CAN	0	94	1309	677	146	747	773	770	880	72	1018	736	606	482	755	790	242	360	262	638	226	891	163	108	599	427	143	204	406
CHE	84	0	133	89	27	84	90	115	86	8	92	90	51	89	69	72	34	66	54	68	26	96	20	9	67	50	32	32	42
DEU	1004	121	0	2480	404	1906	1782	3368	1189	152	2194	1660	1201	1224	1466	1524	565	941	753	1726	698	2337	473	298	1194	556	296	599	670
DFS	646	81	1499	0	253	1192	1213	1750	750	129	1258	1140	812	751	895	943	479	738	606	1055	352	1400	294	188	853	408	225	366	514
EST	89	11	288	149	0	208	214	337	171	45	245	201	186	181	196	191	101	126	109	240	106	300	76	84	183	101	90	119	121

NLD	31	97	68	0	81	66	69	70	38
USA	432	122	238	86	0	468	271	342	63
AUS	259	86	207	57	514	0	215	415	51
ZAF	144	100	155	64	287	208	0	188	54
NZL	172	89	202	62	413	462	196	0	49
CHE	29	48	63	32	63	42	47	40	0

JER

common bulls below diagonal  
 common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN	DFS	GBR	NLD	USA	AUS	ZAF	NZL	CHE
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CAN	0	32	65	14	152	106	65	72	22
DFS	26	0	89	80	138	108	113	109	52
GBR	62	81	0	53	160	141	116	134	62
NLD	8	73	48	0	74	64	67	65	36
USA	141	98	171	79	0	468	271	342	63
AUS	96	70	142	55	514	0	215	414	51
ZAF	57	87	116	62	287	208	0	188	54
NZL	67	77	136	57	413	461	196	0	49
CHE	18	47	56	30	63	42	47	40	0

RDC

common bulls below diagonal  
 common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN	DFS	GBR	NOR	USA	DEU	AUS	EST	ZAF	NZL	LTU	LVA	NLD	CAM
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CAN	0	156	76	6	193	15	98	2	70	81	17	7	7	0
DFS	159	0	95	123	177	71	174	95	51	159	103	91	54	0
GBR	76	88	0	48	102	19	78	7	37	73	26	11	33	0
NOR	6	96	50	0	69	20	64	18	0	39	25	17	42	0
USA	179	171	97	70	0	27	121	16	59	108	34	14	39	20
DEU	14	60	18	19	26	0	43	27	2	22	38	29	18	0
AUS	99	150	74	54	125	42	0	27	33	131	43	28	30	10
EST	2	84	6	18	15	26	25	0	0	7	25	36	14	0
ZAF	72	48	33	0	53	2	33	0	0	32	5	1	4	0
NZL	79	154	68	38	110	21	136	6	29	0	26	13	19	9
LTU	16	98	24	22	29	35	42	25	5	24	0	36	16	0
LVA	7	59	11	15	10	23	25	28	1	10	32	0	9	0
NLD	7	53	32	42	37	18	28	13	4	18	14	8	0	0
CAM	0	0	0	0	21	0	11	0	0	10	0	0	0	0

RDC

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN	DFS	GBR	NOR	USA	DEU	AUS	EST	ZAF	NZL	LTU	LVA	NLD	CAM
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CAN	0	68	24	3	69	8	32	0	35	30	13	4	3	0
DFS	67	0	67	124	166	71	193	95	46	157	102	92	50	0
GBR	24	62	0	45	70	16	49	5	24	50	21	9	24	0
NOR	3	96	47	0	69	20	64	18	0	39	25	17	34	0
USA	68	161	69	71	0	27	119	16	54	105	34	14	34	20
DEU	8	60	16	19	27	0	43	27	2	22	38	29	17	0
AUS	32	170	47	54	124	42	0	27	31	130	43	28	26	10
EST	0	84	5	18	15	26	25	0	0	7	25	36	13	0
ZAF	36	46	23	0	52	2	33	0	0	31	5	1	3	0
NZL	30	150	48	38	110	21	135	6	29	0	26	13	16	9
LTU	12	97	19	22	29	35	42	25	5	24	0	36	15	0
LVA	4	59	9	15	10	23	25	28	1	10	32	0	8	0
NLD	3	48	24	34	34	17	24	12	3	15	13	7	0	0
CAM	0	0	0	0	21	0	11	0	0	10	0	0	0	0

SIM

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common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

	FRM	FRA	ITA	NLD	CHE	DEA	HUN	SVK	SVN	GBR	HRV	USA
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FRM	0	3	159	116	193	235	2	59	17	65	2	45
FRA	1	0	142	65	12	259	5	55	54	0	90	1
ITA	192	127	0	197	86	829	15	139	107	44	236	23
NLD	142	63	191	0	84	298	7	64	50	48	106	19
CHE	245	9	89	89	0	306	2	31	5	51	2	22
DEA	270	218	733	311	271	0	32	374	184	47	548	24
HUN	0	4	12	7	1	21	0	9	8	0	16	0
SVK	57	45	117	55	26	381	8	0	46	11	94	6
SVN	17	51	102	48	5	170	7	45	0	0	76	0
GBR	83	0	48	48	58	50	0	6	0	0	0	19
HRV	1	82	220	100	2	572	14	74	63	0	0	2
USA	60	1	29	21	21	27	0	5	0	27	2	0

SIM

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common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

	FRM	FRA	ITA	NLD	CHE	DEA	HUN	SVK	SVN	GBR	HRV	USA
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FRM	0	2	155	104	0	212	2	57	17	24	2	34
FRA	1	0	86	31	1	159	3	39	34	0	58	1
ITA	189	75	0	184	0	828	15	139	107	18	236	23
NLD	126	30	177	0	0	268	7	62	46	17	98	19
CHE	0	1	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
DEA	257	122	733	280	28	0	32	374	184	18	548	24
HUN	0	2	12	7	0	21	0	9	8	0	16	0
SVK	57	31	117	53	0	381	8	0	46	5	94	6
SVN	17	29	102	44	0	170	7	45	0	0	76	0
GBR	32	0	22	20	0	24	0	5	0	0	0	16
HRV	1	51	220	93	0	572	14	74	63	0	0	2
USA	49	1	29	21	0	27	0	5	0	21	2	0